

STATE CONSTITUTIONAL GRID -- TRUST LANDS

STATE	YEAR	ACCEPTANCE OF SCHOOL LANDS	5% FEDERAL LAND SALES TO:	PROTECTIONS TO THE TRUST	IN LIEU LANDS GRANTED
AK	1959	Yes	No Mention Given	No disposals without prior public notice and other safeguards of the public interest as prescribed by law.	No
Reference		Art. XII § 13		Art. VIII § 10	
AZ	1912	Yes	No Mention Given	Disposition of school trust lands for anything other than that for which they were granted shall be deemed a breach of trust. Lands shall not be sold or leased except to the highest and best bidder at a public auction.	Lands granted in-lieu of lands seized by the state for irrigation works in connection with governmental projects
Reference		Art. X § 1		Art. X § 2, Art. X § 3,	Art. X § 5
CA	1850	No			
Reference					
CO	1876	School lands are an endowment of land assets held in a perpetual, intergenerational public trust		Board has the right to conduct nonsimultaneous exchanges of land, Any proceeds, and the interest thereon, from a sale or other disposition which are not expended in completing the exchange shall be transferred by the state treasurer to the public school fund. Lands should not be significantly diminished. The board shall protect and enhance the long-term productivity and sound stewardship of the trust lands.	Mentioned
Reference		Art. IX § 10		Art. IX § 9 (7), Art X § 10	Art. IX § 9 (5)
ID	1870	Yes		No more than 100 sections of land to be sold in any one year, duty of the board of land commissioners to provide for the location, protection, sale, or rental of all the lands	In-lieu lands mentioned within the creation of the permanent fund
Reference		Art. IX § 8		Art. IX § 8	Art. IX § 6
MN	1858	Yes		Any trust lands may be exchanged for any publicly or privately held lands with the unanimous approval of the governor, the attorney general, and the state auditor. Lands so acquired shall be subject to the trust. The state shall reserve all mineral and water power rights in lands transferred by the state. The revenue generated from school forest lands created from school trust lands will be used for the purposes for which the lands were granted to the state. When land is taken away for public use, a fair and equitable compensation shall be paid for land and for the damages arising from taking it.	No
Reference		Art. II § 1		Art XI § 10, Art. XIII § 4	
MS	1817	Yes	Not granted	Land shall not be donated or sold for less than market value. However, the legislature reserves the right to grant a right-of-way. The legislature shall enact such laws as may be necessary to ascertain the true condition of the title to the sixteenth sections lands in this state.	Yes
Reference		Art. VIII § 211		Art. IV § 95, Art. VIII § 211	Art. VIII § 211
MT	1889	Yes	Not granted	Lands granted shall be sold at fair market value, or exchanged for other land which is equal in value, and, as closely as possible, equal in area.	Mentioned
Reference		Art. X § 11		Art. X § 11	Art. X § 2
NE	1867	Yes	A percentage of sales is mentioned to be deposited into the permanent fund, but the actual amount is not listed.	Lands under control of the State shall never be donated to railroad companies, private corporation, or individuals. No school trust lands shall be sold except at public auction.	Mentioned
Reference		Art. VII § 6	Art VII § 7	Art. III § 21, Art VII § 6	Art VII § 7

STATE CONSTITUTIONAL GRID -- TRUST LANDS

STATE	YEAR	ACCEPTANCE OF SCHOOL LANDS	5% FEDERAL LAND SALES TO:	PROTECTIONS TO THE TRUST	IN LIEU LANDS GRANTED
NV	1864	Mention of the lands is made, but no official acceptance of the lands takes place	A percentage of sales is mentioned to be deposited into the permanent fund, but the actual amount is not listed.	All lands granted by Congress to this state for education purposes ... are hereby pledged for educational purposes and the money therefrom must not be transferred to other funds for other uses.	No
Reference		Art. XI § 3	Art. XI § 3	Art. XI § 3	
NM	1912	Yes	A percentage of sales is mentioned to be deposited into the permanent fund, but the actual amount is not listed	Only to be disposed for the purposes for which the lands were granted. Land exchanges are legal, as long as the value of the land includes the timer thereon and mineral rights associated with the land.	Mentioned
Reference		Art. XII § 12	Art. XII § 2	Art. XIII § 1, Art. XXI § 4	Art. XII § 2
ND	1889	Yes	A percentage of sales is mentioned to be deposited into the permanent fund, but the actual amount is not listed	All property, real or personal, received by the state from whatever source, for any specific educational or charitable institution, unless otherwise designated by the donor shall be and remain a perpetual trust fund for the creation and maintenance of such institution ... The legislative assembly shall provide for the sale of all school lands subject to the provisions of this article. No original grant school or institutional land shall be sold for less than fair market value thereof... No law shall ever be passed by the legislative assembly granting to any person, corporation or association any privileges by reason of the occupation, cultivation or improvement of any public lands by said person, corporation or association subsequent to the survey thereof by the general government. No claim for the occupation, cultivation or improvement of any public lands shall ever be recognized, nor shall such occupation, cultivation or improvement of any public lands ever be used to diminish either directly or indirectly, the purchase price of said lands.	No
Reference		Art. IX § 1, Art. XIII § 3, Art.	Art. IX § 1	Art. IX § 1, Art. IX § 5, Art. IX §6, Art. IX § 9	
OK	1907	Yes	A percentage of sales is mentioned to be deposited into the permanent fund, but the actual amount is not listed	The State hereby accepts all grants of land and donations of money made by the United States under the provisions of the Enabling Act, and any other Acts of Congress, for the uses and purposes and upon the conditions, and under the limitations for which the same are granted or donated; and the faith of the State is hereby pledged to preserve such lands and moneys and all moneys derived from the sale of any of said lands as a sacred trust, and to keep the same for the uses and purposes for which they were granted or donated.	Mentioned
Reference		Art. XI § 1	Art. XI § 2	Art. XI § 1	Art. XI § 2
OR	1859	Yes	The five percent of the net proceeds of the sales of public lands to which this state became entitled on her admission into the union. (f)	Notwithstanding subsection (2) of section 5 of this Article or any other provision of this Constitution, the State Land Board shall not authorize the sale or export of timber from lands described in section 2 of this Article unless such timber will be processed in Oregon. ...	No
Reference		Art. VIII § 2	Art. VIII § 2	Art. VIII § 7	
SD	1889	Mention of the lands is made, but no official acceptance occurs	A percentage of sales is mentioned to be deposited into the permanent fund, but the actual amount is not listed	All lands and funds deemed a trust, and shall be and remain a perpetual fund for the maintenance of public schools in the state. If any loss occurs through any unconstitutional act, the state shall make the loss good through a special appropriation. ... No land shall be sold for less than the appraised value, and no land shall be sold until appraised and advertised and offered for sale at public auction. No land can be sold except at public sale. The Legislature shall provide by law for the protection of the school lands from trespass or unlawful appropriation, and for their defense against all unauthorized claims or efforts to divert them from the school fund.	No
Reference		Art. VIII § 2	Art. VIII § 2	Art. VIII § 2, Art. VIII § 5, Art. VIII § 14	

STATE CONSTITUTIONAL GRID -- TRUST LANDS

STATE	YEAR	ACCEPTANCE OF SCHOOL LANDS	5% FEDERAL LAND SALES TO:	PROTECTIONS TO THE TRUST	IN LIEU LANDS GRANTED
TX	1845	Yes	No	The lands herein set apart to the Public Free School fund shall be sold under such regulations, at such times, and on such terms as may prescribed by law; and the Legislature shall not have power to grant any relief to purchasers thereof. The proceeds of such sales must be used to acquire other land for the Public Free School fund as provided by law, or the proceeds shall be invested by the comptroller of public accounts.	No
Reference		Art. VII § 6		Art. VIII § 4	
UT	1896	Yes	Deposited to the Permanent State School Fund	All lands of the State that have been, or may hereafter be granted to the State by Congress, and all lands acquired by gift, grant or devise, from any person or corporation, or that may otherwise be acquired, are hereby accepted, and, except as provided in Section 2 of this Article, are declared to be the public lands of the State; and shall be held in the trust for the people, to be disposed of as may be provided by law, for the respective purposes for which they have been or may be granted, donated, devised or otherwise acquired. Lands granted to the State under Sections 6, 8, and 12 of the Utah Enabling Act, and other lands which may be added to those lands pursuant to those sections through purchase, exchange, or other means, are declared to be school and institutional trust lands, held in trust by the State for the respective beneficiaries and purposes stated in the Enabling Act grants.	Yes
Reference		Art. XX § 1	Art. X § 5	Art. XX § 1, Art. XX § 2	Art. XX § 1
WA	1889	Yes	Deposited to the Common School Fund	All of the public lands granted to the state are held in trust for all the people and none of such lands, nor any estate or interest therein, shall ever be disposed of unless the full market value of the estate or interest disposed of, to be ascertained in such manner as may be provided by law, be paid or safely secured to the state; nor shall any lands which the state holds by grant from the United States (in any case in which the manner of disposal and minimum price are so prescribed) be disposed of except in the manner and for at least the price prescribed in the grant thereof, without the consent of the United States. None of the lands granted to the state for educational purposes shall be sold otherwise than at public auction to the highest bidder, the value thereof, less the improvements shall, before any sale, be appraised by a board of appraisers to be provided by law ... and no sale shall be valid unless the sum bid be equal to the appraised value of said land.	No
Reference		Art. XVI § 1	Art. IX § 3	Art. XVI § 1, Art. XVI § 2	
WI	1848	Yes	Deposited to the school fund	Provision shall be made by law for the sale of all school and university lands after they shall have been appraised; and when any portion of such lands shall be sold and the purchase money shall not pre paid at the time of the sale, the commissioners shall take security by mortgage upon the lands sold for the sum remaining unpaid, with seven per cent interest thereon, payable annually at the office of the treasurer. The commissioners shall be authorized to execute a good and sufficient conveyance to all purchasers of such lands, and to discharge any mortgages taken as security, when the sum due thereon shall have been paid. The commissioners shall have power to withhold from sale any portion of such lands when they shall deem it expedient, and shall invest all moneys arising from the sale of such lands, as well as any other university and school funds, in such manner as the legislature shall provide, and shall give such security for the faithful performance of their duties as may be required by law.	No
Reference		Art. II § 2	Art. X § 2	Art. X § 8	

STATE CONSTITUTIONAL GRID -- TRUST LANDS

STATE	YEAR	ACCEPTANCE OF SCHOOL LANDS	5% FEDERAL LAND SALES TO:	PROTECTIONS TO THE TRUST	IN LIEU LANDS GRANTED
WY	1890	Yes	A percentage of sales is mentioned to be deposited into the permanent fund, but the actual amount is not listed	School trust lands shall only be disposed of at public auction to the highest responsible bidder, after having been duly appraised by the Land Commissioners, at not less than 3/4ths the appraised value. The legislature shall enact necessary laws for the sale, disposal, leasing or care of all lands granted to the state, and shall, at the earliest practicable period, provide by law for the location and selection of all lands granted by congress to the state, and shall pass laws for the suitable keeping, transfer, and disbursement of the land grant funds, and shall require of all officers charged with the same or the safekeeping thereof to give ample bonds for all moneys and funds received by them. Except a preference right to buy as in this constitution otherwise provided, no law shall ever be passed by the legislature granting any privileges to persons who may have settled upon any of the school lands granted to the state subsequent to the survey by the general government, by which the amount derived by the sale or other disposition of such lands, shall be diminished directly or indirectly.	Yes
Reference		97-18-001	97-7-002	97-18-001, 97-18-004, 97-18-005	97-7-002